THE FACTORS OF PRC IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

(The article is based on materials published in mass media)

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Abstract: in the present article there is considered and analyzed the problem of business activities of the PRC, features of its development and modernization, questions of influence on the regions of the republic of Uzbekistan.

Reference words and expressions: people's words, business, perspective, gas, gas piple, Banking, Finance, social-ideological views, Central Asia, PRC, periodicals, iron, automobile roads, aviatransport, cultural heritage, education, attitude, reforms, renovation, project, investment.

Introduction.
Recent publications have been published in analytical books and articles about the processes and perspectives of Uzbekistan's socio-political life. Mass media published critical materials. From this perspective analyses of various materials and articles published in the leading newspapers of the country, such as "Xalk so'zi", "Toshkent oqshomi", "Literature and Art of Uzbekistan"is of great importance. This aspect of the case also creates needs for the study of periodicals published in Uzbekistan.

Based on this aim and objectives, China’s business activities in these regions of Uzbekistan, the article published in mass media and speeches of heads of states are being studied. Central
Asia, particularly, is studying the systematic study of the Chinese business in Uzbekistan. The same aspect of the case defines the relevance and importance of the article. Content analysis served as a methodological basis for the article.

When analyzing material published in the newspapers "Xalk so'zi", "Ishonch" and "Vatan" in 20016-17 analysis of the material is based on the fact that China invests mostly business-related investments on the territory of Uzbekistan. In this sense, it is logical to conclude that most of China’s investment is focused on the development of regions of Uzbekistan. The agreement was signed in June 2006 within the framework of the agreement between the Uzbek-Chinese and China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) in July 2006 on the Karakul Investment Block with the State Farm on the offshore Lakes Gas Condensate. [2. Afghan president’s visit to Bukhara// People’s Word 17th of December 2017 year, 246 (6940)]. The opening of the Khuda State and Eastern Alat Gas condensate fields. [3. Gas condensates fields have been opened/ 7th of December 2017 year, №246 (6940). p1-3.]

"According to the report" according to the project, 47 kilometers of main gas pipeline, 15.7 kilometers of Shleif gas pipeline are laid. The landscaping of the Khujand site was completed, the construction of a town for 72-person was built. 2 new wells were drilled, three wells were repaired and a modern automated control until for natural gas extraction was built [4. Gas condensates fields have been opened/ 7th of December 2017 year, №246 (6940). P]. In addition, "National Bank received a 970,000 loan from China for modern equipment and waste sorting line. China has also agreed to buy six more lines. [5. People’s word 14th of March 2017 year, №51 (6745) p1.]

In the Kashkadaryo region, light industry was established in partnership with Chinese partners. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev visits LTE Tekistil International, the Uzbek-Chinese -Netherlands specialized in the textile industry, during a visit to Kashkadarya region February 24, to get acquainted with the progress of creative and beautification works, social and economic reforms, joint venture. The plant will produce 22,000 tons of yarn and 50 million square meters of yarn per year. 80% of the enterprise’s products are exported. [6. Ensuring human interests, improve the wellbeing of live is the basis of all our actions/ People’s word 25th of February 2017 year, № 41 (6735) p1.]
In Navoi, Navoiazot Joint Stock Company was equipped with modern equipment in 1964. The enterprise produces more than 70 kinds of products for the agriculture, oil and gas industry, energy and mining industry. There are three major investment projects in the field: polyvinylchloride (PVC), caustic soda and methanol, amiac and carbamide production and nitric acid production. The total cost of polyvinylchloride (PVC), caustic soda and methanol is more than $500 million. Construction works are being carried out in cooperation with China’s China Engineering COLTD and HQC (Shanghai) consortium. Once the company is put into operation, 100,000 tons of polyvinylchloride, 75,000 tons of caustics soda and 300,000 tons of methanol are produced annually. More than 900 jobs will be created. More than 50% of products are exported. [7. Tashkent’s evening 20th of April 2018 year, № 75 (13.672) p1.]

In Shahrisabz, the Shahrisabz logistics center is engaged in the production, processing, receiving, sorting, processing, testing, packaging and wet, freezing and drying of fruit and vegetable. Once the centre is fully powered, the products will be exported to other countries as well. [8. Ensuring human interests, improve the wellbeing of live is the basis of all our actions/ People’s word 25th of February 2017 year, № 41 (6735) p1.]

Muradali Farm Tekistil, the head of the Muradali farm tekistil limited liability company in Kamashi district, said that "Muradali farm tekistil" is the smallest sort of cotton fiber, specializing in the production of export-oriented products, most of which will be sold to Russia, China and Kazakhstan. [9. People’s word 18th of January 2017 year, № 13 (6707) p1.]

Limited Liability Company "Andijan charm" in Altin Ko’l district specializes in the production of industrial leather, and this limited liability company has signed a $1 million contract with the Chinese company Alashankouaroi trade company LTD "Over the past year the Republic of development of placards. The RPC also has extensive experience in placating. [10. Large order from overseas/ People’s word 20th of July 2017 year]. Therefore, the RPC can play a significant role in the development of Uzbekistan’s plastics in the future. Nowadays in Surkhandarya region widely cultivation of cocoa beet, feeding and care is being implemented on the basis of RPC experiments. Expedition to find mining miners with participation of Chinese experts in the region.
The Mingbuloqneft Uzbek-Chinese joint venture operates in Mingbuloq district of Namangan region. The Mingbulak exploration and production project is a long-term project. Within the project, 4 drilling wells will be commissioned and 4 existing wells will be repaired. The project included in the address list of the State Investment Program of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 20017, and the contractor the company "Xibu Duoling Engineering" has completed the drilling area and preparatory work at the time. The $15 million invested by China's financial and Commercial institutions will be repair the Mingbulak oilfield administrative building, launch 15 exploration drilling rig and activities. China National Petroleum Corporation actively participates in exploration and development of hydrocarbon deposits in the country and deep processing of natural gas in the Mubarek gas-chemical complex. It also envisages construction of small hydropower stations across Uzbekistan based on chinese experience. [11. People's word 8th of July 2017 year, № 134 (6828) p1-2.]

Invest from the PRC demonstrate not only investment not only in the regions but also in their useful and practical suggestions and ideas in implementing reforms in Uzbekistan and implementing opportunities. "Chinese investors have also made proposals for the development and processing of leather goods in Samarkand Region and the development of leather and footwear industry. The Yunusjan Ahli family enterprise in Akdarya district has implemented a project to develop soyprotein isolation. The company with the capacity of processing 26 tons of soybean grain a year is equipped with modern Chinese equipment. [12People's word 15th april 2017 year, № 75 (6769) p1]. " The implementation of briefing for serving the interests of the parties has been intensified. An example of this is the briefing on the topic " Uzbek-Chinese trade and economic relations at modern stage" by the office of the Trade-Economic Advisor of the Embassy of the PRC in Uzbekistan. [13. People's word 27th of July 2017 year, № 27 (6841) p1.]

Particular attention is paid to the need for a comparative study of the ongoing reforms in Uzbekistan and China. In fact, China can be an expert in the field of reform, with its traditional vision of being one of the rarest countries. For example, doctor of economy M. Rakhmatov believes it is enough to play attention to the article "Cluster Integration, Innovation and Economic Growth". In which he briefly dwelled on the situation that Chinese
"revolution of culture" and the reform of Den Syaopin [14 Doctor of Social Sciences Professor M. Rakhmatov's "Cluster innovation and economics reading criterion" describes the "innovation technique that unites companies associated with deep processing of raw materials"/ People's word ⁸th of February 2018 year, № 40 (6998) p1. Correspondent of "People's Word" T. Kamarov's at the head of the "Advanced technology production centre"].

In this article Den Syaopin created the second generation of Chinese people, laid the foundations for new thinking and thought and became the initiator of economic reforms in China. In the short term, the state has not only achieved economic and social stability but also has become one of the world's leading markets. "Den Syaopin a reformist architect has drawn not only the swamp of China's troubled economy but also has played a key role in shaping the country's image and rebuilding its foreign policy[15 Rakhmatov M. cluster integration, innovation and economic growth/ People's word ²⁸th February 2018 year, № 40 (6998) ¹p. Correspondent of "People's Word" T. Kamarova's at the head of the "Advanced Technology Development Centre", in the first period of time, the Jizzakh Special Economic Zone "Jizzakh" approved a $158.2 million project. Nowadays, $68.2 million of investments are invested and 13 projects were implemented. In 2015, products worth more than 102 billion soums were manufactured and $64 million were exported. In 2016 enterprises of Jizzakh Special Industrial Zone produced goods for 370 billion soums and $49.5 million goods were exported. /People's word ¹⁸th February 2016 year, № 35 (6470) p2.]

Today's government has made changes to the "age restriction" of Dan Syaopin in the HAC in the Herculean constitution, and the constitution has introduced the notion of "infinity". In the practical and political experience of the PRC this approach will have a positive impact on the future, this is a matter of time. On the other hand, in the PRC it is necessary to consider corruption as a defect in the reform of the state of public policy in order to eliminate the corruption situation and its consequence. The challenge of studying China's experience and anti-corruption tactics is, in practice, more effective in terms of promoting and strengthening confidence. In the PRC there are still socio-economic differences between emerging maritime regions and inland and autonomous regions. In the PRC, there are still socio-economic differences between emerging
maritime regions and inland and autonomous regions. As PRC is seen as an infinite country in the international arena, the way in which these problems are solved and the measures and mechanisms developed by it are a key aspect of the international community. It is important for the researcher to look into the processes taking place in the socio-political life of the PRC because of the reform. This work needs a huge researches. At the same time you should not ignore the scientific articles published on the magazine's pages for the study of Chinese experience. They also need to pay serious attention to their analytical issues. For example, X. Tokhtarov's article titled "Policy of liberalization in China's development" can be an example. The article underlines that "The approach of private property to new approaches and the interference of the state with the restriction of ownership forms is the main factor in further strengthening economic reforms. Today, 0.4% of the total number of enterprises operating in the country belong to the state and over 90% are non-state enterprises". [16. H. Tukhtanov. The level of liberalization in the Chinese development. / Society and administration. № 3, 2009 year p75.]

In the article of CHS (Candidate of Historical Sciences) O. Musayev's titled "Conflict is a collision", the issue of "ethnic cleaning of the national" has been discussed and the mysterious history of the Kazakh people has been "a part of the Kazakh have crossed the territory of China" as a result of the border between Russia and China. [17. O. Musayev. Contradiction-benefits collision/ / Society and administration. № 3, 2009 year p52.]

Also, M. Ataniyazova's article "Labor migration" states that "35% of Chinese citizens will work in foreign countries". Therefore, because of the reform of China, the foreign policy of the international image on the state image, culture and education is being examined. Nowadays, any international problem of peace security is solved without the involvement of China. There are to bring peace keeping forces to Afghanistan. While this country is frustrated China's business is very active here. It can be said that the Afghan people have a favor to the Chinese.

The Chinese side remains an important of the reform process by supporting the creation of free economic and small industrial zone in Uzbekistan. According to the October 26, 2016 Charte, the zone is called the Angren Free Economic Zone. Large projects are underway to develop the economic zone. One of them is
China’s joint venture "Poli Tekniz", to produce conveyor belts, agricultural machinery and automobile tires. According to the project it is planned to produce 100 thousand meters of conveyor belt 200 thousand agricultural machinery and 3 million automobile tires per year". [18 Further development of the industry and prospects of enormous creative work / People's word 22th of July 2017 year, № 144 (6838) p1.]

"China will encourage Chinese enterprises to establish joint ventures for the production of high value added production the basis of deep processing of local raw materials". [19. Joint Declaration on further intensification of strategic partnership between the republic of Uzbekistan and China. / People's word 19th of may 2017 year, №99 (6793) p1.] Peng Sheng Feed also known as Peng Sheng Feed, owns Master Tailoring products abroad and Peng Zhong Xing, subsidiary of the AWP Uzbekistan-China joint venture worth 7.6 billion soums mobile phones, Auto Pad Systems, with a total cost of 564.5 million soums, brushes and boot lamp and "Bright Lights" costing 420 million soums were delivered to their customers. About 800 jobs have been created and jobs have been created". [20. People's word 19th of February 2016 year, №35 (6470) p2.]

Sergei Levchenko and Lenure Adilshayeva according to "People's Word" newspaper, on June 7, 2017, said that "many investments in the fields of oil and gas, chemical, mining. ICT, construction materials and passenger transportation, projects have implemented. Currently, Chinese companies Wenzhou Jinsheng Trade, ZTE, Huawei, ZTT, Juita Sewing Machine, fuan Huari Brake Materials, Xinjiang Nixian International and others are working effectively. [21 Free economic zones. 7th of July 2017 year, № 112 (6806) p 1-2]" China is in the lead in the supply of plastic pacing equipment to the market of Uzbekistan. China started cooperating with Uzbekistan in this field ten years ago. [22 What is the secret of good sell products? / People's word 21th of september 2017 year, №190 (6884) 3p.]

The development of the Internet for the Uzbek market and the importance of its development are becoming increasingly popular in the market. Therefore if we deal with the development of the Internet in China, we can see that it pays great attention to the development of this sphere: "In order to further develop the IT-technology in China, a new investment of 100 billion yuan ( $14,56 billion) of total capital has been introduction,
which will focus on the implementation of internet project. The aim is to make the country one of the key players in the global market in the near future. ICBC, Chunua Unicom and China Mobile have been providing 30 billion yuan in advance for the first time. [23 People’s word 24th of January 2017, p3]

Summary

Regardless of the content and level of articles published in periodicals, it is widely propagated that today’s demand for foreign investment and the mechanism and ways to attract foreign investments to Uzbekistan are being sought. At the same time, the Turkey materials, which are being published in the “People’s word” play a special role. In addition, television broadcasts, particularly in Uzbekistan, have been broadcasting analytical information within 24 hours and the content of the prepared Turkish content is a key factor in shaping Uzbekistan’s image on the international arena. After all, the role of mass media in today’s Uzbekistan, which is experiencing extensive reforms, is unique, through which we get information about the processes taking place in the domestic life our country with foreign countries.

It is in that sense that the media have the opportunity to read and publicize scientific articles and materials about the PRC business and activities in Uzbekistan as well as provide the broadcasting of TV-releases. Studying the sources, it becomes clear that the PRC plays a significant role in the socio-economic development of the regions of Uzbekistan. The analysis shows that the post 2016-2018 years are a decisive moment in the history of socio-economic relations between the two countries. Perhaps, such a close proximity can give practical implications for anticipating and comprehending the capabilities of our PRC experience on our reform, and in defining the direction of our strategy. The PRC is a great country with experience and capacities in the reform of society. This aspect of the issue also requires look at the historical aspect of China.

In Uzbekistan, field research in China is becoming a demand for time. In fact, conducting field studies throughout the provinces will provide easy access to PRC’s and joint ventures to identify, analyze opportunities and relationships in practice and clarify.

Most article published in periodical say that Uzbekistan has established good social partnership with foreign countries and
has enough experience in the process of modernization of industrial production. In this case it is important to focus on establishing international cooperation for the development of education, such as the creation of large enterprises, the employment of specialities who are in a sense, preparation of modern staff and specialists, radical reform of higher education. In such a situation, the experience of unitarily directing its relations and interests has not justified itself in practice, but historical experiments have proved to be numerous. As long as serious reforms have been undertaken in Uzbekistan, in implementing the reforms, it is important not only to use the experience and capabilities of the PRC as well as the western word. This is important not only for our country's economy, but also for its strategy.

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